

Avgv` i D`P wkv`vi nvj nwkKZ : GKw ch`j vPbv
Avb` qvi`j Kexi

GB tgv Awfkvc - th we`vi Zti
tgv`i Ktiv Aetnj v, tm we`v tZvgvi
m`uY`hte bv ek, Zig`i ayZvi
fvi evx ntq i`te, Kwi`te bv tfvM,
wkvLvbte, cvwi`te bv Kwi`tZ c`qvm|
(we`vq Awfkvc, i ex`bv` VvKi)

t`ehvxi kvtc Mj`Mtn mnm`ermtei mvabvq AwRZ ZEMZ we`v c`tqvmMK t`q`ti KvR
j vMvZ cvite bv KP| KtPi GB m`y`N`w`tbi we`v mvabv ntq hvte vb`uj - tm nte AwRZ we`vi
fvi evxgv`| evsjv`tki D`P wkv`vi mweR wtk`tb i ex`a Kvte`i we`vq Awfkvtci Dctiv`
csw`gvj v Lp`tekr c`m`zK|

msL`vMZ wntmte evsjv`tki MZ GK`k`k D`P wkv`v t`q`ti wece`NtU`ej tj AZw` nte
bv| mvavi`b`i mb`g`x wkv`vi AvKv`Lvq t`tk mi Kvix/ temi Kvix wekpe`vj q mn c`Zw`Z ntq`Q
kZwaK D`P wkv`v c`Z`ov| t`tk m`ZK/m`Z`KvEi RbtMv`xi msL`v evo`Q R`wgvZK nv`i | c`n`Zt
D`j`E, Avgv`i t`tki g`Zv hv`ivo`, hv`ivR` mn Dbz` wtk`Nti Nti m`ZK/ m`Z`KvEi wM`avi x
cvi qv hvte wkvb` h`_o m`n i`q`Q| `fvweK fiteB c`k`el`v, t`tki `D`P wkv`vZ` RbtMv`xi
msL`vMZ wece`NtU`j I t`tki mweR Dbq`b Gi c`fve cot`Q bv tkb? wekq`b`i GB h`M w`i
KviLvbi Drcv`tb, e`emv emb`R` c`h`y`MZ Dbq`b Avgiv`tkb wcv`Q` cot`Q? Avb - we`Av`bi
tg`uj K Mtel`bvq Avgiv`tkb cvw`Q bv tgavi mv`q`i ivL`Z? tkb Avgv`i t`k evievi wtk`j
wbK`Zg `b`ZevR t`k wntmte cvw`vZ jvf Ki`Q? Gme c`k`ie DEi Rvbv hvte Avgv`i D`P
wkv`vi msL`vMZ bq eis `bMZ gvb Abm`Uv`b|

evsjv`tki gj`Zt wZbw avivq D`P wkv`v Kv`p`rg Pj`Q| c`g`w RvZxq wekpe`vj q, hvi
A`S`f` t`tki we`f`bemi Kvix/ temi Kvix wM`K` Ktj R mgn`| w`Zxq aviv nt`Q mi Kvix wekpe`vj q|
ZZxq avivq i`q`Q temi Kvix wekpe`vj q, th`_tj vi BvZnm AwZ m`v`c`ZK|

c`_t`gB Avmv hvK RvZxq wekpe`vj q c`h`z`| Gikv` kvmbvg`j, be`B`ti `k`Ki tkiv`a`
mi Kvix wekpe`vj q`_tj vi Dci Pvc Kgv`bv Ges tmB mv`_ tmkb RU` `ixKi`bi j`q` m`ZK/
m`Z`KvEi wM`c`vbKvix mi Kvix/ temi Kvix Ktj R mgn`K AvL Zvf` Kti c`Zw`Z nq RvZxq
wekpe`vj q| GtZ mi Kvix wekpe`vj q`_tj vi Dci Pvc Kgtj I RvZxq wekpe`vj q c`Z`ovi Ab`Zg
j`q` tmkb RU Kgv`bvi t`q`ti t`kv mvdj` AwRZ nqvb eis c`k`vmbK GB cvieZ`b tmkb RU
Av`iv Rv`j Zi AvKvi aviY Kt`Q| Gi c`avbZg KviY RvZxq wekpe`vj q`i c`k`vmbK `e`Zv,
A`q`Zv, Ges tmkb RU` `ixKi`yi Kv`Kix D`v`Mi Afve| t`tki mte`P msL`vK D`P wkv`vi Z
Qv`-Qv`x RvZxq wekpe`vj q` A`S`f` ntj I GB avivi wkv`v e`e`vi mweR Dbq`b mi Kv`ti t`kv
ev`em`S` Ges dj`c`h`y`c`P`ov` tbB ej`j`B P`j`| RvZxq wekpe`vj q`i AvL`vq mi Kvix Ges
temi Kvix GB `b` avivi Ktj R`_tj v`Z wkv`vK w`t`q`M c`x`w`Z i`q`Q `e`lg` gj`K e`e`v`| mi Kvix
Ktj R mgn` mi Kvix Kgv`gk`bi gva`tg w`t`q`M c`x`w`Z enj` _v`Ktj I Kvgk`bi mxgvnx` `b`Zi
Kvi`y` thv`Zi c`_v`v c`q`ktB w`t`q`Mj`v`f` ev`AZ nq | GLv`b GK`_v D`j`E` th, c`_g` mwi i

tgavexiv Ktj R wk¶KZvtK tckv wntmte wbtZ KGB AvMhx trvb| Gi KviY cŃgZt Ktj R wk¶Kt i ct`vbwZtZ `xN© mwt Zv Ges wŃZxqZt miKvix Ktj tR e`j x thvM` GB PvKixK tckv wntmte wbtZ AtbtKiB Abxrv| GOvov miKvix KgRwgkŃbi wbtqvM cŃµqv k-MwZ, evtRU `f Zv cŃwZ Kvi tY miKvix Ktj R, tjt vtZ QvŃ AbjvtZ wk¶K `f Zv LpB cŃKU|

temiKvix Ktj R, tjt vi wk¶K wbtqvM cŃµqv Avt iv tkvPbxq| Gme Ktj R, tjt vi cwi Pvj bv cwi t i mfvcwZ c`waKvietj tgavi b` bŃZevR `vbxq msm` m`m`iv nl qvi dj kŃZtZ Zvt`i Kjy `tY i xwZbxwZ GLvtbl cwi j w¶Z| wk¶K wbtqvM `RbcŃZ, Aw_R `bŃZ mn wevfba AwfthvtM temiKvix Ktj R, tjt v wbgwŃZ| ZvB mvqwMŃ wePvti ejv hvq RvZxq wekte`vj tqi Avl ZvfŃ wk¶K v cŃZŃvtbi wbtqvM cŃµqv `bŃZMŃ` Ges `eŃ nl qvi Kvi tY thvM` cŃŃv wk¶K wntmte wbtqvM cŃB ntZ cvi tQb bv| A_P RvZxq wekte`vj q cŃZŃvi ci cŃq wZb `kK cvi ntj l GB mgm`v mgvatbi tKvb Df`vM tbi qv nqwb|

RvZxq wekte`vj tqi wevfba wltqi cv`µtg l itqtŃ `eŃZv| eZŃvb wek; Ávb -weÁvb Ges cŃyŃ i t¶ŃŃ DbaŃbi aviv AtbK tekx `ZMvgx| ZvB Dbzwek; D`PZi wk¶K vi cv`µg cŃZ eŃiB cwi eZŃ, cwi eaŃ nt`Ń| wKš-Avgvt`i RvZxq wekte`vj tqi wevfba wltqi cv`µg tKvb cwi eZŃ, cwi eaŃ QvovB eŃŃi ci eŃi Pvj vtbv nt`Ń| G Qvov AtbK Ktj tR e`enwii K wltq DchyŃ Mtel bvmvti i Afve `vKtj l RvZxq wekte`vj q KZc¶K G wltq `vtK AtbKuv wbj Ń| tgvŃv K_v, `Pviw e`wZµgx cŃZŃvb ev` w tjt mweRfite RvZxq wekte`vj tqi Avl ZvfŃ Ktj R, tjt vtZ Pj tŃ wk¶K vi bvtg cŃnb|

Gevi Avmv hvK miKvix wekte`vj q cŃtŃ/ t`tki AMŃvgx wekte`vj q XvKv wekte`vj q GK mgq `i agvŃ GB Dcgnv`tk bq eis mviv wek; Gi Aw`Zi wŃ Avcb wefvq mgŃ/ j | GK mgtq cŃŃP`i A- tŃvW wntmte cwi wPZ cŃB GB wekte`vj tq t`tkB `bvgab` c`v`Ń` mŃZ`b emy ntZ tcti wŃtj b AvBb ÷ vBtbi hŃvšKvix Mtel bv mnt hvMx| cwi msL`vtb Wt KvRx tgvZvti trvtmb, fvlv Mtel bvq Wt gnvŃŃ knx`j v, `kŃb Wt wR.wm t`e mn cŃZfv`xŃ AtbK gbwx l c`fvŃi gŃw Z wŃj GB wekte`vj q PZi, hviv wŃtj b `^ `^ t¶ŃŃ GtKKw gvBj dj K| GtŃb wekte`vj tqi eZŃvb `b` `kv fvetZ mwZ`B Kó nq| wekŃq wekte`vj tqi i`vswKs Zvwj Kvq cŃg wZb kZw i gŃa` evsj vt`tki tKvb wekte`vj tqi Aw`Zi tbB|

XvKv wekte`vj tq MZ KtqK `ktK hZUv bv AcivRbxwZ PwPŃ ntqtŃ Zvi wmwK fvMI Ávb-weÁvb PwPŃ ntqtŃ Kx bv G wltq ht_Ń mŃ`n itqtŃ| tj RpeŃŃ QvŃ/ wk¶K ivRbxwZ, jvj - tMvj vcx- mv`v ej tq RvZxq ivRbxwZ wbfŃ wk¶K mvqwZ `i agvŃ XvKv wekte`vj q bq eis cŃZw miKvix wekte`vj tqi wk¶K v cwi tŃktK Kt i tŃ Kj y l Z| GB Kj y wk¶K v cwi tŃk mwZ`Kvi tgavex QvŃ iv AvR w`tkniv| XvKv wekte`vj qmn cŃq cŃZw miKvix wekte`vj tq wk¶K wbtqvM Awbqtgi Kvi tY AtbK mwZ`Kvi tgavex cŃŃwbtqvM cŃŃŃZ nt`Ńb e`_Ń G cŃtŃ/ MZ tRw miKvti i Avgtj ivRkvx l PUMŃg wekte`vj tqi eŃj mgtj wPZ, `j xq weŃPbvq wk¶K wbtqvM cŃµqv DŃt b thvM`| cwi Kvi cŃZte`b Abhvqx PUMŃg wekte`vj tqi tKvb GKw wek l `tj i cŃZ AvbMŃt`i gŃtj Kv w`tq wk¶K ct` wbtqvM j vtŃi Z` AvR meRb wev Z| Gi tŃtq j ¾`i wRwbm Avi wK ntZ cvŃi!

miKvix wekte`vj q, tjt vi cŃkvmbK c` DcvPvhŃ`tk `i` Kt i Dc-DcvPvhŃ`Wxb, cŃfvŃ, nvDR wDUi chŃŃ- wbtqvM`vb Kiv nq ivRwZK weŃPbvq| GB Acms`wZi dj kŃZtZ

Aubeh⁹fvtēB D⁹Pwfj vlx wk⁹qKiv ntq cotQb ivR%⁹bwZK μxovbK Ges wbi⁹xn wk⁹qKiv nt⁹Ob
tckwMZ Rxe⁹tb nZvkvM⁰-| GtZ Kti ⁹ffwēKfvtēB wk⁹qKiv Kvhp⁹tg cotQ t⁹bwZevPK c⁹fve| ZvB
t⁹Lv hvq, Zn⁹etj i Afve bv ⁹vKtj i XvKv wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi we⁹fb⁹ewefvtM M⁹tel bv w⁹f⁹wEK w⁹bq⁹gZ
tm⁹gbvi / Kb⁹vti Y Av⁹qvR⁹tbi D⁹t⁹vtMi Afve|

c⁰KŠkj I c⁹h⁹3 we⁹lqK D⁹P wk⁹qKiv c⁰Zōvb ⁹tj vi Ae⁹vl Z%⁹%⁹P| GK mgq evs⁹vt⁹k
c⁰KŠkj wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi bvg WvK w⁹q | wk⁹Š' GB wek⁹pe⁹ vj q⁹u⁹l ntq c⁰t⁹Q Ae⁹q⁹tqi wk⁹Kvi |
c⁹h⁹3⁹wtg D⁹tj ⁹←Kiv hvq Avg⁹vt⁹ i c⁰Zte⁹x fvi⁹tzi c⁰KŠkj I c⁹h⁹3 wk⁹qKiv c⁰Zōvb ⁹tj vi fvi⁹tzi
wk⁹i weKvk c⁹μ⁹qvq we⁹kl Ae⁹vb ivL⁹tQ| wk⁹Š' Avg⁹vt⁹ i t⁹t⁹k RvZ⁹xq wk⁹i c⁹h⁹3 weKvt⁹k G
wek⁹pe⁹ vj q⁹u⁹l i mi⁹vmi tKvb D⁹t⁹vm tZgbu⁹ cwi⁹jw⁹qZ nq bv| Aek⁹ evs⁹vt⁹k c⁰KŠkj
wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi w⁹R⁹^GKw⁹ fve⁹g⁹Z⁹i⁹t⁹q⁹Q| Gi gj Kvi⁹Y t⁹t⁹ki c⁰g mwi i tgavex Qv⁹l-Qv⁹l⁹xiv G
wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹q covi bv Kivi Kvi⁹t⁹b-- Ab⁹ tKvb Kvi⁹t⁹b bq|

kvnR⁹vj vj we⁹Avb I c⁹h⁹3 wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi hv⁹vc⁹ i i" Kti⁹w⁹q Avkvi Av⁹tj vi Sj Kv⁹btZ |
b⁰ ivR⁹bx⁹zi c⁹fvtē GB wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi i wk⁹q⁹vi cwi⁹tēk AvR we⁹w⁹Z | kvnR⁹vj vj wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi GB
Ae⁹q⁹tqi ⁹↑fc Aa⁹vcK Rvdi BKev⁹tj i tj Lvq c⁰Zd⁹wj Z| t⁹t⁹ki Ab⁹vb" be c⁰Zw⁹z c⁹h⁹3
wek⁹pe⁹ vj q (thgb tg⁹šj vbv f⁹vmv⁹x we⁹Avb c⁹h⁹3 wek⁹pe⁹ vj q) mn ce⁹Zb c⁰KŠkj gnwe⁹ vj q t⁹t⁹k
Db⁹z wek⁹pe⁹ vj q ⁹tj vi AeKv⁹vt⁹gvtZ i⁹t⁹q⁹Q A⁹t⁹bK ⁹e⁹z⁹v| wk⁹qK ⁹↑Zv, M⁹tel bvM⁹t⁹i Afve
Gme wek⁹pe⁹ vj q ⁹tj vtZ L⁹pB c⁰KU| GQ⁹ov Ab⁹vb" mi Kvi⁹x wek⁹pe⁹ vj q ⁹tj vi gZB G⁹tj vtZ i
i⁹t⁹q⁹Q ⁹b⁹z Ges K⁹j⁹ ivR⁹bx⁹zi c⁹fve|

m⁹e⁹Zt Zj bvgj K we⁹tePbvq evs⁹vt⁹k Kw⁹l wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi Ae⁹vb A⁹t⁹bKu⁹v fvt⁹v| Avg⁹vt⁹ i
t⁹t⁹ki t⁹c⁹q⁹tZ Kw⁹l M⁹telbvq Gi Ae⁹vb Ab⁹vt⁹Kv⁹h⁹ | Zey GB wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹qi wk⁹qK⁹t⁹ i g⁹t⁹
i⁹t⁹q⁹Q RvZ⁹xq ivR⁹bx⁹zi tj Rj ew⁹E Kivi c⁹e⁹Yzv, hv wk⁹q⁹vi m⁹y' cwi⁹tēk⁹k c⁰qktByK⁹t⁹ Z⁹tj Aw⁹i |
Ab⁹vb" Kw⁹l wek⁹pe⁹ vj qmgn (thgb c⁰u⁹qvL⁹v⁹x Kw⁹l wek⁹pe⁹ vj q) A⁹t⁹c⁹q⁹vKZ bZb n⁹l qvq wk⁹qK
⁹↑Zv mn we⁹fb⁹ew⁹ai⁹t⁹Yi AeKv⁹vt⁹g⁹vMZ m⁹gm⁹v GL⁹t⁹bv we⁹g⁹vb|

t⁹t⁹ki mi Kvi⁹x w⁹Pw⁹Krmv gnv we⁹ vj q ⁹tj v, th⁹ ⁹tj vtZ Gg.we.we.Gm w⁹MM⁰ t⁹ l qv nq (thgb
XvKv tg⁹wK⁹vj K⁹tj R) mi Kvi⁹x wek⁹pe⁹ vj q ⁹tj vi AŠ⁹F⁹3 | mi Kvi⁹x tg⁹wK⁹vj K⁹tj R ⁹tj vl t⁹t⁹ki
t⁹bwZevPK ivR⁹bx⁹zi c⁹fve⁹g⁹ bq| GQ⁹ov XvKv tg⁹wK⁹vj K⁹tj R Ges m⁹wj gj ~~va~~ tg⁹wK⁹vj K⁹tj R
⁹†Uv e⁹wZZ Ab⁹vb" tg⁹wK⁹vj K⁹tj R ⁹tj v AvŠ⁹Rw⁹ZK ⁹†Kw⁹Z GL⁹t⁹bv AR⁹ Ki⁹tZ c⁹vti w⁹| t⁹t⁹ki
GKgv⁹l m⁹vZ⁹tKv⁹Ei w⁹Pw⁹Krmv wk⁹qKiv c⁰Zōvb e⁹zeU⁹tkL g⁹Rxe wek⁹pe⁹ vj q MZ K⁹t⁹qK e⁹Qti i f⁹cvš⁹h⁹ Z
nt⁹q⁹Q ivR%⁹bwZK AvL⁹ovq | Gi d⁹tj w⁹Pw⁹Krmv kv⁹t⁹;m⁹vZ⁹tKv⁹Ei w⁹MM⁰ c⁰vbKvi⁹x GB c⁰Zōvbw⁹ AvR
a⁹Ystmi g⁹†Lv⁹g⁹Lx|

Gevi Avmv hvK temi Kvi⁹x wek⁹pe⁹ vj q ⁹tj vi c⁹h⁹3⁹wtg| c⁹teB D⁹tj ⁹←Kiv ntq⁹Q temi Kvi⁹x
wek⁹pe⁹ vj q ⁹tj vi BwZ⁹nm AwZ m⁹v⁹c⁰ZK| ZvB temi Kvi⁹x wek⁹pe⁹ vj q mg⁹ni c⁰q c⁰Zw⁹u⁹tZ i⁹t⁹q⁹Q
AeKv⁹vt⁹g⁹vR⁹wBZ msKU| tekxi f⁹vM temi Kvi⁹x wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹q cb⁹R⁹vj xb wk⁹q⁹t⁹Ki Afve, K⁹v⁹uv⁹m
⁹^b⁹Zv, j vB⁹te⁹†tZ c⁰qvR⁹bxq eB⁹tqi Afve ⁹k⁹g⁹vb| temi Kvi⁹x wek⁹pe⁹ vj q ⁹tj vi c⁰g mwi i Pvi/
c⁹v⁹u⁹t⁹K ev⁹ w⁹tj tekxi f⁹vMB wk⁹q⁹vi ⁹bMZ gvt⁹bi w⁹t⁹k j ⁹q⁹ t⁹q bv ej⁹tj AZ⁹w⁹ n⁹te bv|
tekxi f⁹vM temi Kvi⁹x wek⁹pe⁹ vj t⁹q evR⁹vi g⁹Lx we⁹l qvej xi (thgb we.we.G, K⁹v⁹u⁹D⁹Uvi m⁹vt⁹q⁹Y BZ⁹w⁹)
we⁹f⁹vM ⁹tj vB GLb ch⁹S-P⁹vj yKiv ntq⁹Q| wek⁹pe⁹ vj q w⁹nt⁹tē c⁹Y⁹gh⁹ v t⁹c⁹tZ ntj c⁰qvR⁹b tg⁹šj K

wel qvej xi (thgb evsjv, Bsti Rx, MmbZ, c`v_© we`v BZ`w)` wefvM `vcb| temi Kvix
wekpe`vj q_s tj vi gta` AfbK_s tj vi B gj j`qI` nta`Q Amr ewbR`-- wkqIvtK cb` Kti G_s tj v Kvh`Zt
mb` wepxi cöZövb wntmteB KvR Kti hvta`Q| tgsij K Mtelbvi tqtI mweRfvte temi Kvix
wekpe`vj q_s tj v GLtbb`kke AwZµg Ktiwb| Zte BwZevPK w`K ntj v, temi Kvix wekpe`vj q_s tj v
RvZxq Kj j| ivRbwiZi cIve gj³ |

D`P wkqIvi chqj vPbvq cvV`µg nta`Q LpB cömwzK GKwU wel q| Avgvt`i t`tk D`P wkqIvi
cvV`µg wbtq Lp Kgb Mtelbv nta`Q| cöqwmK wel q mgfni cvV`µg nl qv DvPr t`tki Pwv`vi
mvta` m½wZcyq QvI - QvIxiv GB cvV`µtgi mvta` thb wbr`^Aven mawwKZ KiZ cvti tm wel tq
wbiöZ Kiv Avek`K| D`vniY `tfc, Avgvt`i e`emvq ckwmb wkqIvtµtg tdwv, gtuvi jv BZ`w`
wet`kx Ktcti U_s tj vi tKm ovWx wntmte cöqB covtbv nq| A_P Avgvt`i PUMöti e`emvqx ml`vMi
mawcö vq wesev cjtvtbv XvKvi XvKvBqv e`emvqx tMvöx, hviv esk ci`úivq mv`R e`emvqx tkbx wntmte
wPwüZ Zvt`i tK tKm ovWx wntmte Avbtj QvI - QvIxiv Zvt`i ZEMZ Ávb t`tki wbr`^e`emvqK
Avefn AfbK tekx KvR j vMvtZ cvitZv| tgsij K weÁvb wel q_s tj v ev` w`tj Ab`vb` wel q_s tj vi
tqtI GK B K_v cöhvR`|

maw`Kvi D`P wkqIvtq wkqIvtZ gvb| i`agvI tckvMZ Rxeft bq eis Rxefti cöZwU tqtI Zvi
AwRZ wkqIvtK KvR j vMvtZ Dta`vMx nq| D`P wkqIvi GKwU Ab`Zg j`qI` wel qwfvEK wkqIvi
cvkvcwk gvbweK_s bvej x ARB Kiv| GKRB cKZ wkqIvtK KiZ cvtib wel q wfvEK Ávb cövtbi
cvkvcwk QvI - QvIxt`i tK gvbweK_s bvej xtZ D³⁄⁴wvZ KiZ| GRb`wkqIvt`i nta`n Abjni bxq
Av`k`ev tivj gtwj | `fM`ekZt bvbv Kvitb Avgvt`i wkqIvtK mawcö vq AvR nta`Z cvitqb bv GB
Abjni bxq Av`k` mawcZt Avgvt`i RvZxq `bwZK Aeqtqi GiU GKwU eo Kvi Y|

cwi tktI GK_v ej v Avek`K th, AwfkB KtPi gtv Avgvt`i D`P wkqIvtZ RbtMvöx i`agvI
we`vi fvi evnx nta`q cotj RwiZi Dbqtb KLtbbv mawc nte bv| GB Ae`v t`tk cwi Ávb tctZ ntj
Avgvt`i wkqIvtqtI AvbtZ nte Avgj ms`vi |

(Avbd qvi`j Kexi G. AvB. BD. we-tZ KwawDUvi weÁvb wefvM Aa`vcbvi Z)