



RwZ, RwZ mEv ev RvZxqZvev` gj Zt b\_ weÁvtbi Ask| mpoi Aw` chfQ t\_ tK wefbaegvbe tMvõx  
 bvbv Kvi tY tFšMwj K wev'QbæAe`vq h\_ex fite emevm Kivi dtj GtKK tMvõxi `wK MVb, eY<sup>o</sup>  
 AvKwZ, fvlv-ms`wZi `tfc cKwKZ ntqtQ GtKK ifc| GfvteB Avh<sup>o</sup>` hweo, tgv½j xq BZ`w` wefbae  
 RwZi D`e ntqtQ| cieZtZ GB me tšwj K RwZi cvi` úwi K wq\_` tcvq mp ntqtQ mgKvj xb RwZ  
 mgñ, thgb Rvgb, Rvcvbx, divmx, ev½vj x BZ`w` | GB me RwZi `wK MVb, eY<sup>o</sup>fvlv-ms`wZ,  
 Pwi wí K MVtb cv`R` j` bqx| Dtj E, Pwi wí K %wKó, eY<sup>o</sup>`wK MVb BZ`w` RxeweÁvtb` tKZ wRb  
 Øviv wbañi Z, hv esk ci` úivq wefbaegvbe tMvõx ev RwZi gta` cv`R` mpo Kti| Avi fvlv  
 ms`wZtZ wePÍZv Avtm gvbetMvõxi wefbae tFšMwj K mxgvbvq wev'Qbæfite emevmi Awbev<sup>o</sup>  
 dj kñZtZ| ZvB GKRb Avi exq gñj gvb l GKRb AwdKvi gñj gvtbi agfQ wPšv- tPZbv GK ntj l  
 `wK MVb, eY<sup>o</sup>Pwi wí K MVb Ges mtefcwi fvlv- ms`wZ wePvti Zvt` i gvtS i tqtQ we` t e`eavb|

cy\_exi Acivci RwZi gtZvb ev½vj xi l Me<sup>o</sup>Kivi gZ i tqtQ wR`^gj` teva, fvlv-ms`wZ Ges GKw  
 fLÜ| Avengvb Kvj t\_ tK evsj vi GB wR`^fvlv-ms`wZ PwPZ ntq AvmtQ hv wbtq ev½vj x wntmte  
 Avgiv MweZ ntZ cwí | Avgvt` i GB Me<sup>o</sup>evsj vi wR`^G ms`wZ wK Bmj vg wetivax tPZbv? GB cKæ  
 DEti ej v hvq tKvb RwZi ms`wZ h` Bmj vtgi tšwj K Av` R wetivax bv ntq \_vtK Zte Zv Bmj vg  
 wetivax ntZ cvti bv| Bmj vtgi gj Av` k`nt`Q GtKkj evt` wekjm, tgvnv=š (mt)- tK tçii Z cy` l  
 wntmte` tKwZ t` l qv Ges tmB mvt` tKvi Avb l nwi` tmi AbpZ<sup>o</sup>nl qv | ev½vj x gñj gvb h` Zvi  
 ev½vj Z; eRvq ti tL Bmj vtgi GB gj Av` tk<sup>o</sup> AbpZ<sup>o</sup> ntZ cvti Zvntj Bmj vtgi mvt` wetivtai  
 AeKvk tKv\_vq?

tšj ev` xiv evsj v ms`wZ l fvlvi gvtS wv` pvb MÜ tctq \_vtK| e`wZ pgtK wbtqgi e`Z`q wntmte  
 tšb wbtq GK\_v Aek`B` tKv<sup>o</sup>th, ev½vj x gñj gvt` i ce<sup>o</sup>cj` l GK mgq mbvZb wv` pgt<sup>o</sup> Abmvi x  
 wQj Ges tm Kvi tY Avgvt` i fvlv-ms`wZtZ wv` pgt<sup>o</sup> Awbev<sup>o</sup>ctfve i tqtQ| G Qrov ev½vj x ms`wZtZ  
 tešx ag<sup>o</sup>Ges t` kR tj vKvPvti i cfvteKl A` tKvi Kvi hvq bv| wKš` G mtEj h` Avgvt` i fvlv-  
 ms`wZ Bmj vtgi gj Av` k<sup>o</sup>K wecbæbv Kti Zvntj Zv eR<sup>o</sup> Kivi thš<sup>o</sup>KZv tKv\_vq? evsj v-ev½vj x  
 ms`wZi eZ<sup>o</sup>vbaviv Avgvt` i wR`^AnsKvi, GtK hivi A` tKvi Ki tZ Pvq ev tRvi ce<sup>o</sup>R` Bmj vgx Ki Y0  
 Kivi cPov Pvj vq Zviv nq nxbg` ZvM0`-wKsev Zvt` i i tqtQ tKvb GK` t` fxmÜx| Dtj E, tL`  
 Avi te eZ<sup>o</sup>vtb th fvlv-ms`wZ Ae`vnZ AvtQ wetk<sup>o</sup> t` Lv hvq Zv Bmj vg atg<sup>o</sup> Awefvtei euce<sup>o</sup>  
 t\_ tKB cPvj Z ntq AvmtQ| Avi tei gñj gvtbiv Zvt` i ce<sup>o</sup>j` l t` i mvinZ`-ms`wZtZK Rvtñj x htMi  
 etj A` tKvi Kti w eis cPxb tmB te` b ms`wZi wfwE<sup>o</sup>tZB Zvt` i ms`wZ, fvlv-mvinZ` weevZ<sup>o</sup>  
 ntq Pj tQ|

Dcgnvt` tk az<sup>o</sup>ivRbxwZK gnv=š Avj x wRbun&` i ay gví Zvi ivR%wZK Awfj vl citYi j t<sup>o</sup>  
 agf<sup>o</sup>wEK RvZxqZvev` i cEz<sup>o</sup> Ktib| Aek` Gi tçQtb BstiR kvMKt` i QwfvBW GÜ i` j 0 - Gi  
 cfve l i tqtQ ht\_0 | wRbuní GB ag<sup>o</sup>wf<sup>o</sup>wEK RvZxqZvev` Mfxi tKvb` k<sup>o</sup> wQj bv Ges Zvi  
 D`weZ wRwZZEj; th GKw fj c<sup>o</sup>vebv Zv c<sup>o</sup>vbZ ntqtQ 1971 mvtj evsj vt` tki Afy` tqi  
 gva`tg| Dtj E, wRbuní GB RvZxqZvev` agx<sup>o</sup> tKvb tçYv t\_ tK Drmwí Z wQj bv| eis cvõvZ`  
 w<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup> w<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup> wRbun&` th Bmj vg atg<sup>o</sup> c<sup>o</sup>Z Lp tekx k`vkxj ev` i` x wQj b bv Zv HwZnwmKt` i  
 wetk<sup>o</sup> t` aiv cto| eZ<sup>o</sup>vtb t` tk wet` tk RvgvZ mn Ab`vb` agf<sup>o</sup>wEK tšj ev` x ivR%wZK` j Av`-  
 vKto wv<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup> tmB wRwZZEj; wfwE<sup>o</sup>tZ Zvt` i ivR%wZK AccPvi Pwvj tç mvari Y gvby tK weávš-  
 Kt tQ| GB me` j` t<sup>o</sup> cvwK` vbx Kiv`vq evsj v mvinZ`-ms`wZ fvlvi wei` t` x ZrcoZv Pvj vt` Q|  
 Gt` i Dtj k` ivó<sup>o</sup>qZvtK Kw<sup>o</sup>MZ Kti Zvtj evbx ÷vBtj Zvt` i ávš-Bmj vgx gZev` tK RbMtYi Dci

Pwictq t`lqv| Avi GRb` Bmjvqx gflvtk tlv` evs½vjx ms`wZi Dci Gt`i GB AvMõmbi AcZrcoZv|

cvK-fviZ wefw³i Ae`nuZ ciB evsjv, ev½vjx ms`wZ Ges fvlvtK Bmjvtgi cõZc¶| wntmte `võ Kivtbn nq ZrKvjxb cõg cwk`vbx ivRbõwZwe`t`i ivR%õwZK ActKSkj ev`evqtbi nxb AwfmuõZ | GB wefkl tMvõx cõtgB AvNvZ nvtb Avgvt`i fvlvi Dci | evsjv fvlvi mvf`wv`yagf¶ Mõvejxi fvlv ms`tZi thvMvthvM mýúó Ges GB ARjvtZ tmB mgqKvi agf¶ Kms`vi`QbætMvõx evsjv fvlvi wect¶ tek tRvti tmvtiB cõvfwfhvb`i` Kti | GB tct¶vctUB wgt wRbõwZKj ivR%õwZK Pvj Pvtj b D`p fvlvi mct¶ Ges m`tc¶Nvlbv t`b, õ D`p Ges D`B nte cwk`vbi ivófvlvõ | iay ZvB bq, tm mgqKvi Kvtagx `f`št`x tMvõx evsjv mwinZ`-ms`wZi Dci AvNvZ nvtZ `vtK wefwbvte | ev½vjxi gvbm Pwi` MVtb iex`bv`i Ae`vbtK m`u` AeÁv Kti iex`m½xZ ch`S-mi Kivxfvte wõw`x wQj tek wKQz eQi | cwk`vbi tmB AÜKvi gq h¶M evsjv mwinZ`i tek KõRb gvBj djK thgb, Bkji P`a we`vmmi, ev½g P`a, gvBtKj gam`b`É, iex`bv` cõgtK A`Kvi Kivi cvqZviv Pj wQjv`i agv`i Zvt`i agx¶ Ae`vbi Kvi tY |

Dtj E, GKvtj i gZvb tmKvtj l Ntj i kµ wefxy Z\_v ev½vjx ntq evsjv fvlv- ms`wZi wei`tx hohš; Kivi gZvb Ávbcvxc Kj v½vti Afve wQj bv | ZrKvjxb gmvj gj xM mgw`Z wKQz cÎ-cwÎ Kv (ev½vjx m`u`w`Z ) evsjv fvlvi wei`tx th ZrcoZv Pwj tqwQj Zv tm mgqKvi cÎ-cwÎ Kv ciL Kijtj B mýúó mv¶ tgjt | Gt`i tKD tKD evsjv fvlvtK õgmj vgvbõ Kivi cõvfm D`p nitd evsjv tj Lvi D`mU hµ³ cõkõ Kti wQjv | tKD ev wQj evsjv fvlvi Zve` Zrmg, Z`me (ms`z ev ms`z gj) kãvejx eRõ Kti Avtiv tekx D`p dvm¶ ktãi tRvi Abpõek NuUtg evsjv fvlvtK BmjvqxKiY Kivi `ct¶ | cw`exi BwZnvfm tKvb RvwZB Zvi gflvi fvlvi Dci Gt`nb AvMõmbtK wõw`vav tgfb tbqwb ev½vjxivi ZvB Mtr`i tviwQjv cõU tivt -- mýõ Kti wQjv evnvbtbi tMõieD¾j BwZnm, hv wQj Avgvt`i `vãKvi Avt`vj tbi cõg c`t¶c |

`vãxZvi cõq Qw`k ermi ci AvtRv tKvb tKvb tMvõx Bmjvtgi gflvtk evsjv fvlv l ms`wZi wei`tx l phtš; wj B | Gt`i `vctU Avgvt`i tMõieMv\_v, `vãxZvi BwZnm ch`S-weKZ | GgbwK tKD tKD Avgvt`i RvZxq m½xZ ch`S-e`j vtbvi B`Qv cKvtki apZv t`wLtgqQ Gi i PwqZv wek¶we iex`bv` wv`yagf¶ ¶f etj | tmB cvjvbn cwk`vbx Kvq`vq Gt`i `vex wWgtK AvÜv ej tZ nte wKsev gvsktK tMvKZ Ges e½bevwqvtK we. evwqv | Zv bv ntj thb BmjvgB wecbentq cot¶ | `fveZtB cõkõ RvtM, cwe` tKvi Avt`b wK tKvb fvlvtK Ai`wP wnmvte wPw`Z Kiv ntqQ? tKvi Avt`bi fvlv Avie l cõPxb we`fvlvi gj GK | Avi we` tZv gmj gvbt`i agf¶ cõZc¶ Bù`xt`i agMõS Zv lvtZi fvlv | GQvov cwe` tKvi Avt`bi fvlv nlqvi Kvi tY Avie fvlvtK cw`exi Acivci fvlv ntZ AwãKZi gh`v t`lqv ntqQ GK\_v cwe` tKvi Avt`b wKsev nww`tm tKv\_vl ejv nqwb | ev`eZv GB th, Avie tK tKvi Avt`bi fvlv wbe¶PZ Kiv ntqQ NUbvPµ-- nhiZ gmv¶š (t) Gi Rb¶ hw` Avie fvgtZ bv ntq evsjvq ntZv Zvntj tKvi Avt`bi fvlv wõtm¶`tn evsjv ntZv wKsev Ab` tKvb fltU ntj tm fltUi fvlvB tKvi Avt`bi fvlv wntmte cwi wPw`Z tcZ |

ev½vjx gmj gvbt`i tKD tKD eotekx weãvšt Gt`i tKD tKD Bmjvg l Avie tK mgv`R Kti tdtj b | hv wKQz Avie xq ZvtKB Bmjvqx gtb Kiv th GK aitbi avš-aviYv hµ³i AvtjvtK Zv eSvi tPõv AtbtKB Ktib bv | Ggb GKwU avš-Ges Kms`vi`Qbæ`wõf½xi cwi Pq tgjt beRvZtKi bvg KiY Kivi cõt½ | gmj gvbt`i B Avie tZ bvg ivL tZ nte Ggb tKvb wõv`Rbv cwe` tKvi Avt`b wKsev

tKvb wbfPthM" nv`xtQ tbB| beRvZtKi bvg ivLv cñt½ atgPšv` e"³eM©cŰqB etj \_vtKb e"³i  
Dci bvtgi ZwiQi (cŕve) AvtQ| GB Kms`iv"Qbæfvebvi B ev wfZ tKv\_vq? tgvnvš` bvtg evsj vt`tk  
nvRvi nvRvi gvbl iqtqQ| Gt`i KRtbi DciB ev nhiZ tgvnvš` (mt) Gi Pwi tI i cŕve j ¶bxq?  
tgvnvš` bvtgi AtbKtKB tZv t`Lv hvq tPvi, WvKvZ, fŰ cŰvi K ntZ| weRvZxq fvlv AvixtZ mš-  
vtbi bvg ivLtj B th mšvb tgvwgb gmnj gvb ntq hvte wKsev evsj vq bvg ivLtj gmnj gvbZ; bó ntq hvte  
Ggb fvebv Avgvt`i wPšv -tPZbvi AMfxi ZviB cKvk| Z\_vKw\_Z gmnj gvb bvg h\_v Avāj, Avej,  
Lvjt K, gvtj K, mvtj nv, iwnqv, BZ`w` Avie fLtŰ Bmj vg Awefvtei cte©wK cPwj Z wQj bv?  
AvixtZ bvg ivLv i'agvĪ gmnj gvb t`iB AwacZ` bq eis Avix fvlv-fvlx Lxótb ev Bū`xivl  
AvixtZ bvg ivL Zvt`i fvlvi cŰZ mšyb t`wLtqB| agŰZ wbePktl ev½vj x mšvtbi bvg hw` A\_En  
I kŰZgaj evsj v ktā ivLv nq Zte evsj v fvlvtKB h\_vh\_ mšyb t`Lvtbv nte Ges GtZ Kti Bmj vtgi  
fvegwZP tKvbi fc ¶bænte bv G mZ` Avgvt`i tK Dcj w× Ki tZ nte|

gmnj g wtki Acivci t`tk wBR`^fvlv-ms`wZ HwZtn`i cŰZ h\_vh\_ mšyb t`Lvtbv nq| wtki  
enĒg gmnj g t`k Bt` vtbwkqv GK mgq wn> ymf`Zvq cŕveZ wQj | GB mZ`tK tmLvbKvi gmnj gvbiv  
A`Kvi Kti w| ZvB AvtRv RvZxq Mš' wnmvte ivgvqbtK tmLvbKvi Awævmxiv tgtb wbtqtQ| wgxixq  
gmnj gvtbiv tdivDbt`i mf`Zv, HwZn` wbtq AvtRv Me©Kti | tmLvbKvi gmnj gvbiv nhiZ gmnvi mvt\_  
th tdivDbiv Pig weti vta wj B wQj tm wltq cKæZvtj bv|

evsj vt`tk hviv Bmj vgtK ev½vj x RvZxqZvev`i wec¶ kw³ wntmte wetePbv Kti Zviv gj Zt  
Bmj vtgi kµ R½xev`tKB g`` thwMvq| kwšt ag©Bmj vtg`úóZtB ag©wbtq evovewo Kiv wbwł ×  
iqtqQ| Bmj vg gvbeZvtKB mePtq wekx gj` t`q| Avi ev½vj x RvZxqZvev`i gj mj - mevi Dci  
gvbl mZ`, Zvni Dci bvB| Zvntj ev½vj x RvZxqZvev` tKb Bmj vtgi cŰZc¶ nte?

*(Avbđ qvi "j Kexi G. AvB. BD. we-tZ KivúDuvv weÁvb wefvM Aa`vcbri Z)*