

evsj v`tk hkvci v`tai wePvi
MYAv`vj Z 1992: wd`ti t`Lv I gj`vqb
wgj v`z trnmvBb

0... judges exist everywhere. It is for the peoples of the world and in particular, the American people that we are working.0

-Ru-cj mvl`mPbv e`3e` i v`tmj U`Bejbrj , 1966

0GKvE`ti i NvZK `vj vj wbg` KuglU tNvI Yv Kti t0 AvMvgx 26 gvP`1992 cKvk` MYAv`vj tZ tMj vg AvRtgi wePvi nte| GB MYAv`vj Z t`tki cPvj Z Av`vj tZi c0Z tKvb P`vtj A bq, `vaxbZvi kT` GB NvZKt` i wei`tx RbMtYi ivq tNvI Yvi Rb`B GB Av`vj Z MVb Kiv n`Q|0

N Rvrvbivi Bgvg, wbg` KuglU tNvI Yv, 10 tde`qwi 1992

0The World Tribunal on Iraq places its faith in the consciences of millions of people cross the world who do not wish to stand by and watch while the people of Iraq are being slaughtered, subjugated, and humiliated.0

NAi`U`Zx ivq, mPbv e`3e`, BivK U`Bejbrj , 24 Rp 2005

0mi Kvi hw` wePvi Kitz e`nq Zvntj gy`3thv`v msm` MYAv`vj Z MVb Kti tMj vg AvRgmn mKj ivRvKvi , Avj e``ti i wePvi Kite|0¹ 1975-G mcwi evti tkL gy`Rej ingvbtk nZ`v, tmbvewnbx`Z Afj`l vb-cv`ev Afj`l vb, KivMvti RvZxq Pvi tbZvi nZ`v, Z_vKw_Z 0mccwn-RbZvi Afj`l vb0, gy`3thv`v tmbv KgRZP`nZ`v BZ`w` i ga` w`tq e`tj hvq evsj v`k bvgK ivt0f Pwi T I MwZ-cKwZ| Gmtei tfZi w`tq 0lgZv m`nsnZ Kiv wKsev Kv`tiv Kv`tiv gtZ evsj v`k k`K wNti Pj gvb GKwU 0RvZxq I AvSR0ZK P`mvs0 ev`evqtbi Ask wntmte 071-Gi hkvci vaxt` i wePvti i Rb` tbqv iv0xq Df``M`_tjv GtK GtK eU Kti w`tq cPvj Z AvBb-Av`vj tZ Zv`i wePvi Kivi PevS-Awb`Qv Rvmbtq t`q| ZLb 1981 mvtj i 21 gvP`evsj v`k gy`3thv`v msm` i ZrKvj xb tk`x`q tPqiv`vb Ges gy`3h`x` beg tm`ti i KgvUvi tj . K. (Ae.) KvRx bt`3/4vgvb (exi DEg) Dctiv`3 e`3e` w`tq Gt`tk me0g MYAv`vj tZi gva`tg Zv`i wePvi Kivi tNvI Yv t`b| Gici GKB e0t`i 26 Guc0j gy`3thv`v msm` GKwU 7 `dv KgvP` tNvI Yvi gva`tg hkvci vaxt` i MYAv`vj tZ wePvti i vel qwU cpe`03 Kti | wKs` G NUBv wee`Z chSB mxgve`_v`tk| Gici mgq Mwotq wMtg tkl nq Av`tiv 11 e0i | 29 wWtm`f 1991| Letii KvMt`Ri eiv`Z Avgiv GKwU we`N`U msev` i g`LvgwL nB| Guv GtZvUvB A`mZto th, c`tiv cw`_exi BvZnm NuU`j I tevanq Gi Ryo cvl qv hvte bv| NUBwU ntj vN` ZLb chS` evsj v`tki bvMwi K bq Ges `xN` b hver A`a`f`vte emevmKvix cvmK`wb bvMwi K tMj vg Avhtgi evsj v`tki GKwU ivR`0wZK `tj i c0vb wbe`PZ nI qv|² Rvgvq`Z Bmj vgx i mte`P bwiZvba`f Yx tdivvg i`ivi `ev`tk tMj vg Avhg`K Zv`i Awgi wbe`PZ Kiv nq| c0h`Z D`j L`Kiv `i Kvi th, `vj vj AvBb 1972-Gi e`jer nI qvi ZwiL 1972 mvtj i 24 Rvbgwmi t`tk 1973 mvtj i 30 bt`f`fi mvavi Y 0lgv tNvI Yvi GB ga`eZx`mg`q mi Kvi tM`RU we`AwBi gva`tg `vj vj t`i th Zwj Kv cKvk Kti vQj tmLv`b 11 b`f`i wQj tMj vg Avhtgi bvg| t`bvUk Ab`hvqx 22 tde`qwi 072 Zwi tLi gta` U`Bejbrtj nwmRi bv nI qvi Kvi tY evsj v`k bvMwi KZ; Av`k 1972-Gi 3 avivi Avl Vq mi Kvi 1973 mvtj i 18 Guc0j Rvwi KZ c0Avcb etj th 39 R`tbi bvMwi KZ; evvZj Kti Zv`i Ab`Zg tMj vg Avhg| 1976 mvtj i 18 Rvbgwmi wRqv mi Kvi bvMwi KZ; tdi Z t`qvi th t`c0h`bvU Rvwi Kti Zvi m`thv`M tMj vg Avhg bvMwi KZ; tdi tZi

1 m`BwnK R`Mi b, j 0b, 5/4/1981 D`xZ MYAv`vj tZi cU`fag, kvvwi qvi K`iei , c; 16
2 msev` , 29 wWtm`f 1992

Avte`b Rvbtj tmlv 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979 I 1981 mvtj cUP `dv cL`vL`vZ nq etU, wKS' ev`te 1978 mvtj i 11 Rj vB Amy' gvtK t`Lvi K_v etj cmlK`wb cmtcvU`wtq 3 gvtmi Rb` eusj vt`tk Avtmb wZwb³ cieZKvtj wfmvi tggv` dwtq hvlqvi cil A%afvte G t`tk emevm KitZ `vK, `uóZB miKvti eivftqi Avkxet`⁴ cti bvmwi KZ; emZtj i D³ cAvcfti wei`tx nvtKvU`wefvtM wU `vtqi Kiv ntj `ibmb tkftl `OZ teA wawef³ ivq t`q| tR`o wePvicwZ tgvrvs` BmgvBj DÍxb miKvi wU cL`vL`vb Kitj I Ab` wePvicwZ e`i`j Bmjvg tPšajx wU MhY Kti ivq t`b⁵ wbgvbtvqx wef³ ivq nvtKvU`wefvtMi ZZxq wePvicwZ Avtbtvqi`j nK tPšajxi KvtQ tMtj wZwb bvmwi KZ; wclwi t`q t`qvi cftq ivq t`b (45 wWGj Avi, 1993 c, 464)| cieZKvtj 1994 mvtj Avicj wefvtMi wePvicwZ gvrvs` nweej ingvb, wePvicwZ GwUg AvdRvj, wePvicwZ tgv`elv Kvgvj I wePvicwZ j wZdi ingvftbi mgštq MwZ teA `evsj vt`tk Rb` GB bwiZi I ci wfwE Kti tMvjvg Avhtgi bvmwi KZ; wclwi t`q t`qvi cftq ivq t`q (46 wWGj Avi, GwW, 1994)|

hvB tnvK, tMvjvg Avhtgi Avigi nI qvi NUbvq t`tki me`ti th t`vrf Rb` wbtqvQj Zvi tFzi t`tkB 1992 mvtj i 19 Rvbtvvi t`tki g³thv`x, ivRbwZK, ms`wZKgx`Z_v mvgwMKfvte bvmwi K mgvRi cft t`tk OGKvEti i NvZK `vj vj wbgf` KvgwU bvtg 101⁶ m`m`wekó GKwU tdivvg MVb Kti miKvti KvtQ 25 gvtPp` gta` tMvjvg AvhtgK t`k t`tk ewn`vti i `we Rvbtbv nq| Ab`_vq tm eQti i 26 gvtP`cKvk` MYAv`vj tZ 071-Gi h`vcivtai `vtq Zvi wePvi Kiv nte| GfvteB mfcvZ NtU MYAv`vj tZi | 075-Gi cUcwieZ`bi ci qgZvmb tkYxi cL`q g`t` hLb cPvj Z Av`vj tZ h`vcivax`i wePvti i wclwU cUq AemZ ntq hw`Qj ZLb Zvt`i wePvti i G bvmwi K D``vM mivt`tk mjo KtiwQj AfZce`MYRwMiY, hv Avgt`i ivó`I mgvR KwVtgvZ w`qv Ges cUw`wqvkvj cUwU tMvó`K bwotq w`tqvQj |

h`vciva, gibeZvi wei`tx Aciva, MYnZ`v I AvMmb BZ`w` wePvti i Rb` bvmwi K D``vM MYAv`vj Z MVtbi wclwU AvajbK w`tk; GKwU Rbw`q aviYv| w`tkl Kti MZ kZvxi wZxqva`t`tk G ms`vš-AtbK`_tjv MYAv`vj Z etm|Q| 1966 mvtj i 13 btf`st wclwU `vkbK evU`U ivtmj I diwv`vkbK I mwinw`K Rv-cj mvtP` D``vM wftqZbvtg gwK`B AvMmb I MYnZ`vi Z`š-Ges gj`vq`bi j`ftq` MwZ 101 m`m`wekó KvgwU th `weteKi Av`vj Z0 MVb Kti, tmlvB Gaitbi MYAv`vj tZi cUg D``vM etj `xKZ| cieZKvtj GiKg htZv D``vM tbqv ntqtQ ZvtZ gtwj wntmte MY` ntqtQ ivtmj U`Bejbjv bvtg L`vZ G MYAv`vj tZi Kvh`rg|

GB MYAv`vj tZ AvSR`wZK Pw³ f½ Kti wftqZbvtg gwK`B AvMmb, cix`vvgj K A`;e`envi, nvmcvZj -`g I Acivci temvgwi K `vcbvq tevgel`f, h`ew`t`i wbfZb I A½t`Q` Ges MYnZ`vi Z`š-Kiv nq| mv`ft`cUvY wePvi -wetePbv Kti Av`vj Z gwK`B ivó`wZ wj `Ub we Rbmb I Zvi cKvmbtK Gme Acivtai Rb` Avfhj³ Kti | Gi AvtM ivó`wZ Rbmbm gwK`B cKvmbtK U`Bejbjv mvtq` I AvZ`cft mg`_fbi Rb` Avb`wvK Abtival Rvbtbv nq⁷ ivtmj U`Bejbjv i mvtj`i ci cU`exi bvbv t`tk wewfba`v`RÚv wbtq AtbK`_tjv MYAv`vj Z etm| Gi gta` D`j E`thvM` 1979 mvtj BZwv i tevtj vtb gvbewaKvi I MYAwKvi (Rights of peoples) j`Ntbi NUbv ch`fj vPbvi j`ftq` MwZ `vqx MYAv`vj Z (cvg`b>U wccj m U`Bejbjv mst`ftc wUwv) | GwU cU`Zóvi ci t`tk G ch`S-31wU Awatekb cwi Pj bvt Kti tQ Ges eZ`vftbI Pjv AvtQ⁸ mv`cU`ZK mg`tq tek wKQyMYAv`vj Z MwZ ntqtQ hvi gta` D`j E`thvM` ntjv 2000 mvtj i DBtgY B`Uvi b`vkbjv I qvi wvBgm U`Bejbjv, hv tUwKI U`Bejbjv bvtg cwi wPZ⁹; 2003 mvtj fvi Zxq tj LK Ai`ÚZx ivtqi D``vM B½-gwK`B BivK AvMm`tbi wei`tx Zi t`c MwZ I qvi U`Bejbjv Ab BivK

3 MYAv`vj tZ tMvjvg Avhtgi wei`tx AvftwMcT, W. Awmb`vvgv; wvP`v 24 Rj vB 1992, c, 21
 4 GKvEti i NvZK `vj vj wbgf` KvgwU cUg tNvI Yv, 19/01/1992
 5 wvP`v, 21 AvM` 1992, c, 25-26
 6 m`m`msL`v memgq 101 Rtb mvgv`x bv`_vtj I G bvtgB WwKv ntZv; kv. K. MYAv`vj tZi cUfvg
 7 en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russell_Tribunal
 8 en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aram_Andonian
 9 http://www1.jca.apc.org/vaww-net-japan/english/womenstribunal2000/whatstribunal.html

BtZvcæD×Z KvRx bi³4vgtbi tbZtZi g³thv×v msm` tK`iq KgvU KvDwYj h³vcivaxt`i wePri I cãZtivtai th WwK t`q, ZvtZ kwgj nq`jgZ wbeftkl mg`-g³ht×i c¶k³ | Gi dtj Avt`vj b GtZvUvB Zt½ I tV th msm`i cãvb cãtçvK tãtãWvU wRqvDi ingvb Zvt`i mvt_ msjvç emtZ eva` nb| `evtK msm`i cãe³ 7 `dvi thš³KZv Dcjwä I Zv ev`evqtB KvRi c`¶c tbqvi cãZkãZ t`qvi tã¶tZ msm` Zvt`i Avt`vj b `wMZ Kti | BtZvgta` miKvi ZrKvj xb ms`vcbgš³ gvtR`j ntiKi tbZtZi g³thv×v`i `wei wetq mcvwi k t`qvi Rb` GKwU KvgwU MvB Kti |¹⁵ wK Zvi ciciB 30 tg 1981 Zwi tL tmbvAfj l vtb tãtãWvU wRqv wbnZ nI qvi ci mvEvi miKvti i g³thv×v msm`i tbZvt`i wRqv nZ`vi mvt_ Rovtbi tPõv Ges ai cvKtoi gL Avt`vj b MwZ nwi tq tdtj |

GUv mwZ` th, `faxZweivaxt`i i`Levi GKwU Avt`vj b memqB Rwi wQj Ges GLb chS-AvtQ | wKš` Gi cieZvZvrcheYcãPõwU i m` msMõ Ki tZ Avgt`i th Avi I 11 eQi Ges Kviv Kviv fvIvq tMvj vg Avhtgi Awgi Zj vtfi Rb` Atc¶v Ki tZ ntqUj Zv BtZvgta`B Dti E-Kiv ntqtQ | 31 wWtmãt` evsj vt`k mvg`ev`x`j (GgGj), evm`, RvZxq RbZv cWU, I qvK¶m`cWU, tmvk`wuj ÷ cWU, QvT j xM, RvZxq QvT j xM, QvT tãWvti kti b weejZ Qvcv nq Leti i KvMR, tjtZ |¹⁶ ivRct` cãg wet¶vfv wguQj Kti g³thv×v msm` (Avnv`-AvRR) 31 wWtmãt` 1991 |¹⁷ eiveii gtZv GevI cãZev` cãZtivta GwMq Avtmb h³vcivaxt`i wei`x AKvš`-thv×v KvRx bi³4vgtb, whb GRb` 1981 mvtj tRj chS-tL tU tQb |¹⁸ kvwi qvi Kwei, Rvnbvivi Bgvgnm Avi I tek wKQy g³thv×v msvMvB Kfvte cãZev` Kivi fvebv I KgZrci Zv t`tKB 19 Rvbqwi 1992 Zwi tL OGKvEti i NvZK `vj vj wbgš` KvgwU bvtg GKwU KvgwU MwZ nq, hvi AvnYvqK wbe¶PZ nb Rvnbvivi Bvgv | KvgwU MYAv`vj tZ tMvj vg Avhtgi wePvti tNvI Yv msevj Z weejZ Leti i KvMtr Qvcv nI qvi ciciB wefbaevR%wZK, mvgwRK, mvs`wZK, QvT msMVb I e`w³eM`ZvtK AKÉ mg`_ RvbvtZ`i i` Kti | Gi gta` cãgw` tKi Dti E`thwM` KtqKwU msvMvB nti vN g³thv×v msm` (gvndR-Kwei), knx` tj. tmwj g gA, cRbš` 071, Mõg w`tqUvi | ivR%wZK `tji gta` wQj RvZxq cWU I `faxZweivax Pµ Qvov cãq mevB, cãq mg`-evg`j, cãwZkxj QvT msMVb | 21 Rvbqwi XvKvq mwš`j Z mvs`wZK tRvti wet¶vfv wguQj, mgvtek AbjõZ nq I KkcEwj Kv`vn Kiv nq |¹⁹ 22 Rvbqwi RvgvqtZi ZrKvj xb tmãUwi tRvtij gwZDi ingvb wRvvg KvgwU tjtKRbt`i õmsweavtbi kT`õ AvL`wqZ Kti GKwU weejZ t`q | 23 Rvbqwi Gi GKwU Kov Reve t`b Rvnbvivi Bvgv | 27 Rvbqwi AvI qvgx j xM, t`ktãgK MYZwš`K dWU, cuP`j xq tRvU I MYZwš`K wecew tRvU KvgwU tNvI Yvi mvt_ GKvZv tNvI Yv Kti | 1 tde`qwi MYAv`vj tZi c¶¶i `¶¶i AwfHv`i i` nq | 2 tde`qwi Z`vbxš` Z`gš` bRgij `v GK mv¶vrvKti MYAv`vj ZtK msweavb-einFZ, teAvBib KvR, ep×Rixivi KtZv `wqZvxb Zv etj jvf tbB, tMvj vg Avhtgi evsj vt`tk A%ea Ae`vbtK õgvweK Awakvi õB`vKvi gš`e` Kiti KvgwU c¶¶i t`tK Z` I h³ Ztj ati Zvi cãZev` Rvbtq tmw`bB GKwU weejZ cvvtbv nq Leti i KvMR, tjtZ | 3 tde`qwi MYZwš`K QvT HK` I QvT j xM (AvI qvgx j xM mgw`Z) GKvZv tNvI Yv Kti | 10 tde`qwi KvgwU c¶¶i t`tK cãg wj dtj U tei nq | Gi gta` t`tki 52 Rb Avtj g MYAv`vj ZtK mg`_ Kti weejZ t`b, cieZvKvtj Avtiv 200 Rb Avtj g Avt`vj tbi mvt_ GKvZv tNvI Yv Kti b |²⁰ BtZvgta` 24 Rvbqwi 092 g³thv×v msm`i (Avnv`-AvRR) Dti`vM õg³ht×i tPZweivax Pµ cãZtiva gAõ bvtg AvtiKwU msvMvB Rbš` nq | Gme msvMvB gta` mgš`tqi gva`tg Avt`vj btK teMevb Kiv I GK we`tZ wbtq Avmvi ZwM` t`tKB 11 tde`qwi 1992, 69wU msvMvB cãZvwtãt`i wbtq MvB Kiv nq õg³ht×i tPZbv ev`evqb I GKvEti i NvZK `vj vj wbgš` RvZxq mgš`q KvgwU,²¹ hv mgš`q KvgwU bvtg cwI wPZ nq | Rvnbvivi Bvgv G KvgwU I AvnYvqK wbe¶PZ nb |

15 kv.K.,MYAv`vj tZi cUfig, (1993), c, 18
16 msev`, 31 wWtmãt` 1992
17 AvRtKi` KvMR, 2 Rb 1994
18 kv.K.,MYAv`vj tZi cUfig, (1993), c, 43
19 msev`, 22 Rvbqwi 1992
20 kv.K.,MYAv`vj tZi cUfig, (1993),
21 figKv, MYAv`vj Z cãt½ (evm` t`tK cKvkZ), Rb 1992

mgšq̄ Kugūi mvsMVbK KgRv̄Ei ZrciZvi dtj Aw̄Z`v b mvi v̄tk Qwotq cto | 15-16 tde`qwi RvgvqtZi Qv̄ msMVb Qv̄w̄k̄ēi ōmv_x m̄s̄j bō-G th tKv̄bv ḡj` MYAv`vj Z cōZ̄iv̄tai tNv̄Yv w̄tj 20 tde`qwi ḡp̄³thv̄xv n̄vBKgv̄U bvgK GKūW msMVt̄bi c̄f̄q̄ KvR̄x b̄i`³v̄ḡv̄b Rvgvq̄Z I v̄axbZw̄et̄iv̄ax̄t̄ i mZK̄K̄ti w̄tq GKūW tNv̄Yv c̄K̄v̄k K̄tib | GtZ ejv nq, ōRvḡtZi t̄bZ̄iv̄i Avgiv ūm̄k̄q̄vi K̄ti w̄tZ P̄vB, MZ w̄ek eQi ḡp̄³thv̄x̄v̄t̄ i A%b̄t̄K̄i m̄f̄h̄v̄M Z̄viv th f̄īte M̄h̄Y K̄ti t̄Q Gevi Avgiv Z̄v n̄tZ t̄t̄ev b̄v | Avgv̄t̄ i R̄bM̄t̄Yi D̄ci th t̄K̄v̄b n̄vḡj̄vi v̄z̄f̄iv̄R̄e R̄ev̄ t̄`q̄vi R̄b` Avgiv c̄ōZ̄ i t̄q̄i | ... GKB m̄t̄½ mi K̄vi t̄K̄I Avgiv R̄mb̄t̄q w̄tZ P̄vB v̄axbZ̄v m̄v̄ēf̄s̄ḡZ̄j I MYZ̄S̄j i q̄vi v̄t̄`^oR̄vḡv̄Z̄iv̄ i d̄v̄m̄v̄ēx̄ Z̄rciZ̄vi w̄ēi`x̄ Z̄viv h̄w̄ t̄K̄v̄b c̄`f̄q̄c M̄h̄Y b̄v K̄tib Z̄vi v̄q̄`v̄q̄Z̄j Aek`B Z̄iv̄ i enb K̄i t̄Z n̄t̄e/ō Gici ōMYAv`vj Z cōZ̄iv̄a K̄ivi R̄b` R̄vḡtZ B̄mj̄v̄ḡ B̄m̄iv̄Bj t̄`t̄K̄ w̄ēt̄K̄I Ā Ḡt̄b̄t̄Q/ 26 ḡv̄P̄^o MYAv`vj t̄Z N̄vZK t̄M̄j̄v̄ḡ AvR̄t̄gi w̄ēP̄t̄i i v̄w̄ēt̄Z`j ḡZ w̄b̄ēf̄k̄t̄I HK`ex̄ t̄n̄iv̄b̄ - w̄k̄t̄iv̄b̄v̄t̄g 26 tde`qwi w̄Z̄x̄q I ō26 ḡv̄P̄^oMYAv`vj t̄Z t̄M̄j̄v̄ḡ AvR̄t̄gi w̄ēP̄v̄i/x̄v̄K̄vi ḡp̄³thv̄x̄v̄t̄ i c̄ōZ̄ 1bs mZK̄Z̄v̄ w̄b̄t̄`R̄ c̄ij t̄bi Av̄n̄Ȳv̄b̄ w̄k̄t̄iv̄b̄v̄t̄g Z̄Z̄x̄q t̄Nv̄Yv c̄K̄v̄k K̄iv nq | ḡj Z R̄vgvq̄Z I v̄axbZw̄et̄iv̄ax̄t̄ i MYAv`vj Z̄t̄K c̄ōZ̄n̄Z K̄ivi t̄Nv̄Yv I b̄v̄b̄v̄b Z̄rciZ̄vi ḡt̄L Av̄f̄`v̄j t̄bi Kḡf̄ i ḡt̄b̄v̄ej P̄v̄z̄v̄ i v̄L̄vi D̄t̄i k̄` t̄`t̄KB Gme t̄Nv̄Yv t̄`q̄v nq |²² 25 tde`qwi M̄w̄Z nq w̄b̄ḡf̄ Kugūi X̄vK̄v ḡn̄v̄b̄M̄ix̄ k̄vL̄v, h̄v 1 ḡv̄P̄^oX̄vK̄vq MYAv`vj t̄Zi c̄f̄q̄ c̄ōḡ m̄ḡv̄t̄ēk̄i Av̄t̄q̄v̄R̄b K̄ti |²³ 3 ḡv̄P̄^oev̄q̄Z̄j t̄ḡv̄K̄vi i t̄gi m̄v̄ḡt̄b mgšq̄ Kugūi c̄ōḡ R̄b̄m̄f̄v̄ Ab̄j̄ōZ̄ nq |²⁴ 7 ḡv̄P̄^o100 R̄b̄ m̄s̄m̄` m̄`m̄` GK th̄S̄` w̄ēw̄Z̄t̄Z MYAv`vj t̄Zi m̄v̄t̄` GK̄v̄Z̄v̄v̄ t̄Nv̄Yv K̄ti |²⁵ Av̄f̄`v̄j t̄bi D̄t̄`v̄³v̄t̄` i w̄b̄iv̄c̄Ēvi R̄b` ḡZ̄i Āq̄ t̄`v̄q̄v̄W̄ M̄Vb K̄iv nq 20 ḡv̄P̄^o t̄`t̄ki m̄v̄ē` me Ḡj̄v̄K̄v̄ t̄Z̄v̄ ēt̄UB t̄`t̄ki ev̄B̄t̄i I Kugūi k̄vL̄v M̄t̄o I t̄v̄ | Av̄f̄`v̄j t̄bi m̄c̄f̄q̄ I w̄ēc̄t̄q̄i me k̄w̄³B Z̄iv̄ i v̄`^`^`m̄v̄ḡt̄`^{q̄} c̄f̄iv̄Uv̄ w̄b̄t̄q S̄m̄c̄t̄q̄ covi dtj t̄`k̄ R̄t̄o m̄j̄ō nq GK ḡn̄v̄h̄t̄Āi | 16 ḡv̄P̄^o1992 t̄i w̄R̄ ÷ w̄w̄^oW̄v̄K̄t̄h̄v̄t̄M̄ t̄M̄j̄v̄ḡ Av̄h̄ḡt̄K̄ Av̄`v̄j t̄Z̄ n̄v̄i R̄i n̄l̄q̄vi R̄b` m̄gb̄ c̄v̄w̄t̄b̄v̄ nq | 19 ḡv̄P̄^o R̄vgvq̄t̄Zi m̄v̄t̄` v̄v̄ōḡs̄ḡi v̄ēv̄t̄K̄ mi K̄v̄t̄i i m̄t̄š̄w̄ R̄b̄K̄ c̄`f̄q̄c̄ b̄v̄ t̄b̄q̄v̄q̄ t̄q̄v̄f̄ c̄K̄v̄k K̄ti R̄vgvq̄Z̄ | Av̄ej t̄`^`Ḡ ē`v̄c̄v̄t̄i K̄t̄w̄i ē`v̄ w̄b̄t̄Z̄ mi K̄vi t̄K̄ P̄v̄c̄ t̄`q̄v nq | ḡs̄x̄ mi K̄vi m̄t̄P̄Z̄b̄ Av̄t̄Q̄ I c̄w̄i w̄`w̄Z̄i I c̄i b̄R̄i i v̄L̄t̄Q̄ ēt̄j R̄v̄b̄v̄b |²⁶ t̄M̄j̄v̄ḡ Av̄h̄ḡ w̄ēl̄t̄q̄`v̄q̄Z̄k̄j̄ m̄t̄Āi D̄x̄w̄Z̄ w̄`t̄q̄` w̄b̄K̄ m̄sev̄` R̄v̄b̄v̄q̄, mi K̄vi w̄Z̄b̄w̄ c̄ō`vē w̄ēt̄ēP̄b̄v̄ K̄i t̄Q̄ | Ḡ`t̄j̄v̄ n̄t̄j̄ v̄N̄ 1. t̄`k̄ t̄`t̄K̄ ēū^ovi, 2. t̄M̄ōZ̄v̄i, 3. m̄s̄w̄ēv̄t̄bi 106 Ab̄j̄`Q̄` Ab̄j̄v̄q̄x̄ Av̄w̄c̄j̄ w̄ēf̄v̄t̄Mi ḡZ̄v̄ḡZ̄ t̄b̄q̄v̄ |²⁷ 22 ḡv̄P̄^oK̄w̄ēt̄b̄U w̄ḡw̄J̄st̄q̄ MYAv`vj Z̄ I t̄M̄j̄v̄ḡ Av̄h̄ḡ B̄m̄j̄t̄Z̄ Av̄t̄j̄ v̄P̄b̄v̄ nq | Ab̄`w̄`t̄K̄ Av̄B̄b̄-k̄;L̄j̄ v̄ c̄w̄i w̄`w̄Z̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ v̄v̄ō^a ḡs̄ȳv̄j̄ t̄q̄ GK D̄`P̄ c̄h̄t̄q̄i v̄ēv̄K̄ Ab̄j̄ōZ̄ nq |²⁸ 23 ḡv̄P̄^oMYAv`vj t̄Zi K̄v̄h̄f̄ḡ t̄ēAv̄B̄v̄b̄ I 26 ḡv̄t̄P̄^o w̄ēP̄v̄i v̄w̄Z̄ i v̄L̄vi R̄b` R̄%b̄K̄ A`w̄t̄f̄v̄t̄K̄U t̄m̄v̄n̄iv̄ē t̄n̄v̄t̄m̄t̄bi v̄t̄q̄i K̄Z̄ t̄`l̄q̄w̄b̄ ḡv̄ḡj̄vi M̄h̄Y t̄h̄v̄M̄`Z̄iv̄ i b̄w̄b̄ 30 ḡv̄P̄^oav̄h̄^oK̄iv nq |²⁹ 25 ḡv̄P̄^oōZ̄`v̄K̄w̄`Z̄ō MYAv`vj t̄Zi D̄t̄`v̄³v̄t̄` i c̄ōZ̄ m̄s̄w̄ēav̄b̄ c̄w̄i c̄s̄k̄ K̄v̄h̄f̄j̄v̄c̄ Ges Av̄B̄b̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄i n̄v̄t̄Z̄ Z̄t̄j̄ t̄b̄q̄v̄ n̄t̄Z̄ w̄ēi Z̄`v̄K̄vi Av̄n̄Ȳv̄b̄ R̄v̄b̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ nq mi K̄v̄t̄i i c̄f̄q̄ t̄`t̄K̄ |³⁰ 25 Z̄w̄i L̄ i v̄t̄Z̄ c̄ij̄ k̄ B̄w̄Āw̄b̄q̄m̄^oB̄w̄ ÷ w̄J̄D̄k̄t̄bi m̄v̄ḡt̄b̄ MYAv`vj t̄Zi ḡĀ` Z̄w̄i K̄i t̄Z̄ t̄`q̄w̄b̄ |³¹ c̄t̄i t̄m̄v̄n̄iv̄l̄ q̄v̄`P̄D̄` v̄t̄bi w̄k̄i c̄v̄K̄^om̄s̄j̄ M̄ēP̄v̄i w̄U v̄t̄K̄i I c̄i MYAv`vj Z̄ ēt̄m̄ | th̄L̄v̄t̄b̄ 1971 m̄v̄t̄j̄ t̄k̄L̄ ḡv̄R̄ej̄ i n̄ḡv̄b̄ Z̄vi H̄w̄Z̄n̄w̄m̄K̄ 7 ḡv̄t̄P̄^o f̄v̄l̄Ȳ w̄`t̄q̄w̄t̄j̄ b̄ | c̄ij̄ t̄ki Āē`v̄n̄Z̄ ēv̄avi ḡt̄L̄ Ges ḡĀ` b̄v̄`v̄K̄v̄q̄ ḡv̄ḡj̄vi w̄ēP̄v̄i K̄v̄h̄f̄ḡ I i b̄w̄b̄ Ab̄j̄ōZ̄ nq m̄ȳc̄ḡ t̄K̄v̄^oc̄ō`t̄Ȳ | MYAv`vj Z̄ ev̄b̄P̄t̄j̄ i R̄b` c̄ij̄ k̄ m̄K̄ij̄ 8Uv̄ t̄`t̄K̄ m̄v̄iv̄ k̄n̄t̄i m̄ēf̄Z̄K̄f̄v̄t̄ē ēv̄av̄ w̄`t̄j̄ I N̄Ēv̄L̄v̄t̄b̄t̄K̄i ḡt̄a` R̄b̄Z̄iv̄ t̄R̄v̄q̄v̄t̄i i ḡt̄L̄ Z̄viv̄ w̄c̄Ōȳn̄Ūt̄Z̄ ēv̄a` nq | GK̄iv̄Ēt̄i āl̄f̄Ȳi w̄k̄K̄vi K̄w̄ōq̄vi w̄Z̄b̄R̄b̄ b̄v̄ix̄l̄ MYAv`vj t̄Z̄ Av̄f̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ R̄v̄b̄v̄t̄Z̄ t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄b̄ D̄c̄w̄`Z̄ w̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄ |³²

22 kv.K., MYAv`vj t̄Zi c̄Uf̄ig, (1993),
 23 msev` , 2 ḡv̄P̄^o1992
 24 msev` , 4 ḡv̄P̄^o1992
 25 msev` , 8 ḡv̄P̄^o1992
 26 msev` , 20 ḡv̄P̄^o92
 27 msev` , 22 ḡv̄P̄^o92
 28 msev` , 23 ḡv̄P̄^o92
 29 msev` , 24 ḡv̄P̄^o92
 30 msev` , 26 ḡv̄P̄^o92
 31 msev` , 26 ḡv̄P̄^o92
 32 msev` , 27 ḡv̄P̄^o92

Gmtei gtaB ceNwml Z mgta 26 gvP©1992 Zwi tL tmvni vl qv`P D`vfb AbjoZ MYAv`vj tZ tMvj vg Avhtgi wePvi mæubeni qvi ci `cj 12Uv 20 wgbtu KtqK jvL gvbfti mvgtb gvBK QvbnB ivq tNvl Yv Kti b Av`vj tZi tPqvi gvb Rvnbvivi Bgvg|

12 m`m`weikó MYAv`vj tZ tMvj vg Avhtgi wei`tx 12wU mjbw`© AurfthvM Dl wcz nq| Gi wfiEtZ Zvi wei`tx 10 wePvhweiq w`i Kiv nq| G,tjvi gta` AvtQ 1971-Gi 26 gvP©t_tK 1978 mvj chS-bvix-cj`l-wki nZv, 2 jvL bvix AcniY l alFY cwiK`wb ewnbxtK mnvqZvi gva`tg KZ hycviva l gvbeZwetivax Aciva; Avj e`i, Avj kvgm MVb; MYnZ`vq D`wb l cõivPbv`vb; gyp`thvxt`i wbi xn cwi evi-cwi Rbt`i l ci mk`i; AvµgY; atgP AcevL`vi gva`tg gvbj nZv`tK RvtqR Kiv; AbjMZ ewnbx Øivi jJZivR, AwmsthvM Kivtbv; ep`xRxe nZv, `faxZvi ci evsj vt`iki wei`tx cPvi Pvj vtbv BZ`w | Gme AwfthvtMi ct`q| mv`q| t`b 15 Rb| Gt`i gta` AvtQb gyp`thvxt, wk`q|K, misew`K, mvnwZ`K, knx` gyp`thvxtvi mšwb, AvZkq-`Rb, agfeEv cõjt | tMvj vg Avhtgi Abjcw`wZtZ Zvi c`q| mg`fbi Rb` GKRb AvBbRxe l wbtqvM Kiv nq| Av`vj Z Zvi ivtq etj N

0...cõE m`q|` mZ` Ges`wLj KZ cõkõimgn AKU` wetePbv Kti mef`szfite AurfhyB tMvj vg Avhtgi wei`tx cõZwU AurfthvM cõwYZ ntqtQ etj gtb Kwii Ges AvbxZ cõZwU AurfthvtMi cõZ`K Acivta ZvtK t`vlx mve`-KivQ| evsj vt`kmn c`l`exi mg`-MYZwšK t`tk Dctiv`3 Aciva `õvšg|K gZi`ÊthvM` Aciva|

thtnZi MYAv`vj Z tKvb`Êvt`k KvhRi Kti bv, tmtnZi AurfhyB tMvj vg AvhtgK Avgiv t`vlx mve`-Kti Zvi wei`tx Dchp` e`v`v MhY Kivi Rb` evsj vt`k mi Kvti i wBKU Abfi va Ribw`Q|0

MYAv`vj tZi ivq ev`evq`bi Rb` cõg chf`q mi KvitiK 26 GucQ chS-mgq t`qv nq| Gici 18 tg chS-Avti K`dv mgq evovtbv nq|³³

MYAv`vj tZi cte©Ges cti mi Kvi, wef`bæivR%õwZK`j Ges mvgwRK-mvs`wZK gnj l `^`^gZv`tkP wfiEtZ fvgKv ti tL tQ| Gt`q|t` Lvtj`v wRqvi tbZZyaxb ZrKvjxb weGbwic mi Kviti i fvgKv tek ZvrchEY`P MYAv`vj tZi ZwE`K cwi Kí bv l mvsMVwbK KgZrci Zvq AZ`š-, i`ZcY`FvgKv wQj mi Kwii gwij Kvnbvaxb mvšwvK weP`T`vq KgPZ mvsew`Kt`i | weP`T`vi mæuv`K kvnv`Z tPšajx l wbe`fx mæuv`K kvnwi qvi Kwe`ti i tbZZyaxb GB AskU`tK AbvbpwvKfvte õweP`T`v Mõcõ bvtgl WvKv ntZv| wbgP` KugwUi KwZcq m`m`l weGbwiccš etj cwi wPZ wQjt b| weGbwici gyp`thvxtv Ask l gšx-mvsm`i`i tKD tKD G Avt`vj tbi cõZ mnvbfwZkxj wQjt b etj tkvbn tMjt l mvgwM`Kfvte weGbwici n`BKgvU Avt`vj b mæut`K`tbwZerPK gtbv fveB tcvlY Kti tQ| MYAv`vj tZi mv`_ Nubõfvte mæu`³ Avmd bRi`tj i gj`vqb-0. weGbwic GB Avt`vj tbi cõZ`eix wQj gj`Z`tUv Kvi tY| GK. ivR%õwZKfvte Avl qvgx jxtMi tP`tq weGbwici m`t`/2 RvgvqtZi NubõZv tenk|`ß. Avl qvgx jxM KZR wbgP` KugwUi Avt`vj b`K weGbwic mi Kvi wetivax Avt`vj tbi c`w`dg`wnt`mte e`env`ti i tPõv| GQovov weGbwici tFZti tçU-RvgvqZ jwei DmKwv tZv wQj B|0³⁴ MYAv`vj tZi mv`_ mæu`³Zvi Kvi tY Avt`i B PvKwi PjZ Kiv nq kvnwi qvi Kwe`t`K|

Ab`w`tK KÆicšiv, hviv wbtRivB wQj nq `faxZwetivax wksev Zvt`i cõZ c`q|cvZ`p, Zviv Zrci wQj Avt`vj b evbPvtj i Rb`| e`Z Avt`vj b hZB cwi YwZ jvf KinQj ZtZvB mi Kvi Avt`vj bKvixt`i l ci LoMn`-nw`Qj | 23 gvP©1992 Zwi tL mi Kvi tMvj vg AvhtgK tKb t`k t`tK ein`vi Kiv nte bv Ges MYAv`vj Z MVtbi wei`tx tKb e`v`v tbqv nte bv gtg`MYAv`vj tZi Dt`v`v`i gta` 20 Rtbi wei`tx KviY`kP` tbwUkmn tgvU`wU tbwUk Rwi Kti | 24 gvP©mi Kvi teAvBibfvte G t`tk emevtmi `vtq tMvj vg AvhtgK tMõZvi Kti | 28 gvP©MYAv`vj tZi 24 Rb Dt`v`v`i wei`tx ivõ`t`wvZvi gvgjv`vtqi Kti mi Kvi | Giv ntj bN Rvnbvivi Bgvg, MvRxDj nK, W. Avng` kixd, gvhnvi`j Bmjvg, e`wii ÷vi kwck Avntg`, dtqR Avng`, Kexi tPšajx, Kwjg kivdx, gvljvbn Ave`j AvDqvj, tj. K. (Ae.) KvRx bt`³4vgyb, tj. K. (Ae.) Aveyl mgvb tPšajx, e`wii ÷vi klKZ Avjx Lvb, A`wWt`fvtkU tRW AvB cvbæ A`wWt`fvtkU kvgmj`b evej, A`wWt`fvtkU Dt`š Kj mg ti Lv, Avmd bRi`j, W. Avmbm`y`vgyb, W.

33 tveevi, 3 tg 1992|

34 Avmd bRi`j, MYAv`vj tZi `šZ/Rvnbvivi Bgrtgi wPw (23.02.1994) C`msL`v, %wbK cõg Avtjv, 2004

tevinvDwíl b Lvb Rvrvlxi, ^mq` kvgmj nK, kvnwi qvi Kwei, glj vlv Bqwnqv gvngy, Avj x hvtki, Wv. gjkZvK tnvmb I Aa`vcK Ave`j gvbub tPŠa|x | igbv_vbvi ZrKvj xb lwm ^mq` AvLj vK tnvmb Gt` i wei`tx lohš; teAvBib mgvtek, nZ`vi tPón, AivRKZv I wek;Lj vi AwfthvM Avtbb| Av`vj Z Gt` i wei`tx tMóZwii ctivqvb Rvwi Kti | cieZKvtj 1996 mvtj ZËyavqK mi Kvti i mgq GB gvqj v cË`vni Kiv nq| GOvovl Avf`vj tbi Dt`v`v Ges mvi t`tk tbZv-Kgx® i bvtg bvbvb gvqj v-nvgj v, fqfwiZ, t¶¶I wetkl PvKwi Pzvi gva`tg Zvt` i Avf`vj b`gb Ki tZ mtpó nq|

MYAv`vj tZ tMvj vg Avhtgi wePvti i Avf`vj tG Kiu epr ivR%wZK `j wntmte Avl qvqj xxtMi fvgKv AvZ D`aj | mfvbtix tkL nwmvbi tbZtZ; Zviv RvZxq msm` t`tk ivRc_, me® Avf`vj tbi mvt_ GKvZv cKvk Kti tQ| mvi t`tk Avl qvqj xxtMi we`ZZ msMVtbi Kvity Zv Avf`vj btK ZYg; chq Qwotq w`tZ mnvh` Kti | Avl qvqj xxtMi m`ú³⁵ Zv htZv evotZ `vtK ZtZvB mi Kvi GtK hvvcivtai wePvti i Avf`vj tbi tPtq mi Kvi weivax Avf`vj b etj gtb Ki tZ `vtK| Avf`vj tbi Dt`v`v bvmi Dwíl b BDMd I kvnwi qvi Kwei i mvt_ 28 gvP® eVtK ZrKvj xb cãvbgš; i ÚAvcbv Avl qvqj xxtMi nvtZ tLjtQb| Zviv t`tki w`wZkxj Zv bó Ki tZ Pvq| MYAv`vj Z Kti Avcbv ZvB Ki tQb³⁵ Dw`B Zvi cõvY| 4 gvP® Avl qvqj xxtMi Kvhbehx cwi t`i mfvq hvvcivax I cwiK`wb bvmi K tMvj vg AvhtK MYAv`vj tZ wePvti i Dt`v`v t`M Z Rvbtbv nq Ges Avej t`^GB NvZKtK cPvj Z AvBt b wePvti i `we Rvbtbv nq|³⁶

MYAv`vj tZi ivq ev`evq tbi `we Ztj 1992 mvtj i 12 Gwç RvZxq msmt` `xN`10 NËve`vcx weZK® AbjõZ nq| mi Kwi I weivax `tj i AskMhtY DËB GB weZtK® Ask wotq Z`vbxšb weivax`j xq tbtix tkL nwmv bvbv Z` I hv³ Ztj atj MYAv`vj tZi ivq ev`evq tbi Dt`v`v wbtZ m`úó fvlvq mi Kvti i KvQ `we D`vcb Ktib| Zvntj I 1994 mvtj i ci weivax `j t`j vi mi Kvi weivax Avf`vj b`i`i` n`j tmB Avf`vj tbi cãv `j Avl qvqj xxtMi me weivax `j tK GKt Kivi `t`_Ab`K`vq RvgvqtZ Bmj vgtK mi Kvi weivax Avf`vj tbi kwi K Kivi gvb tM hvvcivax`i wePvti i Avf`vj b t`tk wbtRt`i Avj tMvtQ cË`vni Kti tbq etj GKiu AwfthvM Avf`vj tbi Dt`v`v, Kgx® mg`Rmn AtbtKi B| Rvnbv Bvgtgi Avt¶c t`tkI wKQv AvP Kiv hvqN ÚAvwg Pviw K t`tk Avf`vj b evbPvtj i bvbv lohš; Avfvm cw`Q| RvgvqvZ mvm`iv GLb msmt` e`m bvbv Kg mgtSvZv Kivi tPón Ki tQ Avgv`i Avf`vj tbi m`ú³ ivR%wZK `j t`j vi m`½| Zviv Ges mi Kvi bvbv tte Avf`vj tbi m`ú³ Ab`i i I ci Ab` ai tbi ctiv¶ Pvc cõqvM Ki tQ|³⁷ cieZKvtj Avl qvqj xxtMi ¶lgZvq GtM cuP eQt i hvvcivax`i wePvti i Dt`v`v wbtZ e`nq|

tmB mgq MYAv`vj tZi wei`tx Avti Kiu cPvi Yv Pj wQj | gj Z `vaxZweivax`i ct¶ vKv GKiu Ask, hviv tKvbtv tteB Pvq bv t`tki hvvcivax`i wePvi tnvK, Avevi Gi ct¶ Rbmç`bi e`vcKZvi Kvity mivmwi weivaxZvI Ki tZ cvi tQ bv, ZvivB MYAv`vj tZi t`tki Av`vj tZi cõZ P`vtj Å, msweavb cwi cš BZ`w` etj weivaxZvq mtpó nq| tm mgq G t¶t¶ AMõx fvgKv cvj b Kti mvBwmK tiveevi tMvõx (1992 mvtj i tiveeti i wefbovmsL`v`öe`)| `vaxZweivax PpI GtK j t`d wbtq e`vcK cPvi Yvq wj B nq| hv` I cKZ At`MYAv`vj Z msweavb I ivóteivax tKvbtvUvB wQj bv| tKbbv Av`vj tZi ivtq KvDtK `É t`q nqwb| eis ejv ntqtQ, tMvj vg Avhtgi Aciva gZi`ÉZj`, ZvB Gi wePvti i Dt`v`v wbtZ mi Kvti i KvQ `we Rvbtbv ntqtQ| Avi tKvbtv enr RbtMvõxi ct¶ HK`ex ntq Zvt` i `we`vlqv ev`evq tbi Rb` mi Kvti i KvQ `we Rvbtbv me ivó I mgvR mvi Yv ivR%wZK KgRvÉ etj `xKZ| Z`cwi Úete tKi Av`vj Zó MVb Kti tKvbtv Acivtai Z`š`mZ`v`mZ` Ztj atj wePvti i `we Rvbtbv GKiu `xKZ RvZxq I AvšRwZK cõv|

Ab`w`tk RvgqvZ, Zvt` i gjc`i `wbK mSMög I Zvi Ov` mSMVb Ov`wkwie, wdwg cwU®I Zvt` i cw`Kv `wbK wj vZ, `wbK BwKj ve, `wbK w`bKvj, Avtqvvi Rvnt`i tbZtZ; MwZ hv KgvÚ BZ`w` mSMVb Zvt` i meRw³ wbtq Sumctq cto MYAv`vj tZi wei`tx| Avf`vj b mswkš`i Úfvi Xq `vj v, Úgj Zv`ó

35 kv.K., MYAv`vj tZi cUfvg, (1993), c., 117

36 weP`v, 13 gvP® 1992

37 Avmd bRi`j, MYAv`vj tZi `Z/Rvnbv Bvgtgi wPw (23.02.1994) C` mSL`v, %wbK cõg Avtj v, 2004

BZ`w` tNvl Yv Kiv, Zvt` i Pwi T nbti meFZK tPov Pjv tvbv, tbZv-Kg` i l ci nvgj v, nqi wbgj K wgv`v gvgj v `vtqti i gva`tg Avt` vj btK `ä Kiv ev wfbæLvtZ cæwnZ Kivi GK wbiš cPovq wj B nq| MYAv`vj ži i vq cKvtki w`b ivRavbx XvKvi `wbK evsjvi tgvto ōfvi Zxq `vj vj cŌZti va KvgwUŌ bvgK GKwU mšMVb Zvt` i fvlvq ō40 Rb fvi Zxq `vj vj ō bvgK GKwU Zvwj Kv cKvk Kti | Gi AvtM `wbK wgvj žZi Abjfc GKwU Zvwj Kv cKvkZ nq|³⁸ hv` i cŌq mevB wbgj KvgwU l MYAv`vj ži mvt` m=úwKZ |

13 gvP¹⁹⁹² Zwi tL mgšq KvgwU i 4 Rb cŌZwba i mvt` mi Kvti i cŌg `dv Avtj vPbv cPov e`nq gšvj ži Am=šbRbK AvPi žYi Kv žY | tmLvtb ZrKvj xb `fvōšq Avāj gwZb tPšajxi ōMYAv`vj Z AvBti cwi cšŌ gšte`i Revte e`wi ÷vi BkwZqvK Avntg` Zv AvBti mgvš+vj bq etj Rvbvb|³⁹ 18 Zwi tL cpi vq `evK nq Rvnbv Bgvgti tbZtZi 12 m`tm`i cŌZwba` tji mvt` | `evtK g%ZK` nqwb | Zte `fvōšq tMj vq Avhtgi bMwi KZi wltq wMwi B wmvš-tbqv nte etj Rvbvb|⁴⁰ 30 gvP^{Zvi} mvt` Avtj vPbv OvovB MYAv`vj ži Dž`v³v` i wei`x tMŌZwi cti vqvb Rwi tZ ms`jā nq c`Z`wM Kti b ZrKvj xb A`vUw`Rv ži Avwgbj nK|⁴¹ MYAv`vj Z l tMj vq Avhg Bmj tZ mi Kvti Ae`vb e`³ Kti e³e` i vLb Z`gšq e`wi ÷vi bRgji ū`v|⁴² weti vax` j xq tbZvt` i mvt` cævbgšq Avtj vPbv⁴³, tMj vq Avhg tK Awgi c` t` tK mivtvi Rb` RvgvqZtK `fvōšq Abživa⁴⁴ BZ`w` cŌvY Kti GB Avt` vj b mi Kv tKl KtZvUv e`wZe`-Kti Ztj wQj | tkl chš-mi Kv weti vax` j` tji mvt` GKwU Pvi `dv Pw³ Kti Z eva` nq | hw` l cieZKvtj GB Pw³ i fvm` Kx ntj v tmB m=útk`Avi wKQyRvbv hvqwb |

MYAv`vj ži cŌg el`cwZP` w`tb 1993 mvtj i 26 gvP`mgšq KvgwU GKvĒti i kxl`NvZK-`vj vj l hkvicivax` i Aciva D`NvUti j` t` 11 m`m`wkw GKwU MYZ` š-Kvgkb MVb Kti | teMg mjclqv Kvgj l e`wi ÷vi kwdK Avntg` h`vutg Kvgktbi tPqvi cwi mb l mgšqKvix wbhj³ nb | 1 eQi aži Z` tš` ci 1994 mvtj i 26 gvP`Kvgkb Aveŷm Avj x Lvb, gwZDi ingvb wRvgx, tgv Kvgvi ³4vqvb, Ave`j Avj xg, t` tj vqvi tnvtmb mvC`x, glj vbv Ave`j gvub, Avtbrqvi Rwn` l Ave`j Kv` i tgvj -GB AvU `vaxbZweti vaxi Acivtai Z`š-cŌZte`b cKvk Kti |⁴⁵ Gi cti eQi 26 gvP`1995 Avl 8 Rti wltq Z`š-cŌZte`b cKvk Kiv nq | Giv ntj bŌ G Gm Gg tmj vqgvb, mvj vndw` b Kv` i tPšajx, Ave`m tmvenvb, G tK Gg BDmđ, tgvnv`š Avtqb Dw` b, Avj x Avnmvb gnv`š gRwn`, G we Gg Lvtj K gRg` vi l W. `mq` mv³4v` tnvtmb|⁴⁶ Kvgkb Zvi cŌZte`tb BvUvi b`vkbvj μvBg (UšBejbj) Av± 1973-Gi Avl Zvq Gt` i wPvti i Rb` mi Kvti i KvQ mcvwi k tck Kti | GKB mvt` G mšmš-cšewZj KZ AvBb` tji cpi ³4wze Zti, tmmti Avl Zvql Gme Acivaxi wPvi Kivi mcvwi k Kti |

bvbv NvZ-cŌZNvZ, mi Kvti weti wazv, AskMŌYKvix ivR`wZK `j` tji AvžKvti Afve, mšMVwbK AšwZ, `vaxbZweti vax` i Ae`vnZ cPvi Yv l evsj vt` tki ivōq KvVtgi wbgvK wntmte KvR Kiv wewfbæ kw³ i weti wazv l AcZrci Zvi dtj tkl chš-hkvicivax` i wPvi Kievi ZZxq cPovwU mđj nqwb | eis 1971-G gv³hkv PjvKvtj cwk`wb` i ekse` Avāj tgvĒwje gwj tki mi Kvti RvgvqZ tbZv Aveŷm Avj x Lvb l GtK Gg BDmđdi gwšZi MŌtYi⁴⁷ ci `vaxb evsj vt` tki `vaxbZweti vax` i cævb cŌtclvK weGwici Nvto tPtc 2001 mvtj cŌgevti i gtZv `bvgt gZvi Askx` vi nq l tV RvgvqZ Bmj vgx | Z` wwi 26 Rb 1994-G Rvnbv Bgvgti gZil Avt` vj btK AtbKUVB `wei Kti tdtj | mgšq

38 ti vevi, 12 Gwčj 1992

39 mser`, 14 gvP¹⁹⁹²

40 mser`, 19 gvP¹⁹⁹²

41 mser`, 31 gvP¹⁹⁹²

42 mser`, 2 Gwčj 1992

43 mser`, 8 Gwčj 1992

44 mser`, 9 Gwčj 1992

45 GKvĒti i NvZK`vj vj l `kvicivax` i m=útk`RvZxq MYZ` š-Kvgktbi w tclU` (mšj|Bfvl), 1994

46 GKvĒti i NvZK`vj vj l `kvicivax` i m=útk`RvZxq MYZ` š-Kvgktbi wZxq w tclU` (mšj|Bfvl), 1995

47 evsj vt` tki `vaxbZv hkv` wj j cĀ: 7g LĒ (2003), c., 540

